

R-MULTIPLE AND REQUIRED WIN RATE

Formula: $1 \div (1 + R\text{-Multiple}) = \text{minimum win rate to break even}$

R-Multiple	Min. Win Rate to Break Even
0.5R	67%
1R (1:1 reward/risk)	50%
1.5R	40%
2R (2:1 reward/risk)	33%
2.5R	29%
3R (3:1 reward/risk)	25%
3.5R	22%

CONSECUTIVE LOSS PROBABILITY

Probability of hitting N consecutive losses. Formula: $(1 - \text{Win Rate})^N$

Win Rate	1 in a Row	2 in a Row	3 in a Row	4 in a Row	5 in a Row
70%	30%	9.0%	2.7%	0.8%	0.2%
60%	40%	16.0%	6.4%	2.6%	1.0%
50%	50%	25.0%	12.5%	6.3%	3.1%
40%	60%	36.0%	21.6%	13.0%	7.8%
30%	70%	49.0%	34.3%	24.0%	16.8%

TRADE EXPECTANCY FORMULA

$$\begin{aligned} & (\text{Win Rate} \times \text{Position Size} \times \text{R-Multiple}) \\ & - ([1 - \text{Win Rate}] \times \text{Position Size}) \\ & = \text{Trade Expectancy} \end{aligned}$$

EXAMPLE

Win Rate: 65% | Risk per trade: 1% | Avg R-Multiple: 1.5
 $(0.65 \times 1\% \times 1.5) - (0.35 \times 1\%) = \mathbf{0.625\% \text{ expectancy per trade}}$

Positive expectancy means the strategy generates profit over a large sample. Focus on executing your process, not any single trade outcome.

THE POWER OF COMPOUNDING

Illustrative example: \$10,000 starting account, 1.3% average gain per trade

Trade #	Account Value	Dollar Gain That Trade
1	\$10,130	\$130
50	\$19,130	\$248
100	\$36,550	\$475
200	\$133,570	\$1,729
300	\$488,280	\$6,347
400	\$1,785,060	\$23,196
500	\$6,322,000	\$81,857

Same win rate. Same strategy. The only thing that changed is the account size. This is why protecting capital matters as much as generating returns.

DRAWDOWN AND REQUIRED RECOVERY

Formula: $\text{Drawdown} \div (1 - \text{Drawdown}) = \text{gain required to get back to even}$

Drawdown	Recovery Required
5%	5.3%
10%	11.1%
15%	17.6%
20%	25.0%
25%	33.3%
30%	42.9%
40%	66.7%
50%	100.0%
60%	150.0%
70%	233.3%
80%	400.0%
90%	900.0%

LOSING STREAKS — CUMULATIVE ACCOUNT LOSS

Total account loss after N consecutive losing trades. Formula: $1 - (1 - \text{Risk}\%)^N$

Losses in a Row	At 1% Risk	At 3% Risk	At 5% Risk
1	1.0%	3.0%	5.0%
2	2.0%	5.9%	9.8%
3	3.0%	8.7%	14.3%
4	3.9%	11.5%	18.6%
5	4.9%	14.1%	22.6%
6	5.9%	16.7%	26.5%
7	6.8%	19.2%	30.2%
8	7.7%	21.6%	33.7%
9	8.6%	24.0%	37.0%
10	9.6%	26.3%	40.1%